STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED
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BLUE HORIZONS	130 SAINT JILL CIRCLE STATESVILLE, NC 28625

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V 000	INITIAL COMMENTS An annual and complaint survey was completed on 3/6/23. The complaint was unsubstantiated (intake #NC00195928). Deficiencies were cited. This facility is licensed for the following service category: 10A NCAC 27G .1700 Residential Treatment Staff Secure for Children or Adolescents. This facility is licensed for 4 and currently has a census of 4. The survey sample consisted of audits of 3 current clients and 2 former client.	V 000		
V 118	27G .0209 (C) Medication Requirements 10A NCAC 27G .0209 MEDICATION REQUIREMENTS (c) Medication administration: (1) Prescription or non-prescription drugs shall only be administered to a client on the written order of a person authorized by law to prescribe drugs. (2) Medications shall be self-administered by clients only when authorized in writing by the client's physician. (3) Medications, including injections, shall be administered only by licensed persons, or by unlicensed persons trained by a registered nurse, pharmacist or other legally qualified person and privileged to prepare and administer medications. (4) A Medication Administration Record (MAR) of all drugs administered to each client must be kept current. Medications administered shall be recorded immediately after administration. The MAR is to include the following: (A) client's name; (B) name, strength, and quantity of the drug; (C) instructions for administering the drug; (D) date and time the drug is administered; and	V 118		

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V 118	Continued From page 1 (E) name or initials of person administering the drug. (5) Client requests for medication changes or checks shall be recorded and kept with the MAR file followed up by appointment or consultation with a physician. This Rule is not met as evidenced by: Based on record reviews and interviews, the facility failed to ensure medications were administered by persons trained by a registered nurse, pharmacist, or other legally qualified person and privileged to prepare and administer medications for 2 of 3 audited staff (Associate Professional (AP) and Qualified Professional (QP)). The findings are: Review on 3/3/23 of the AP's record revealed: - Hire date: 2/27/23 - A Medication Administration training certificate was not in her file. Review on 3/3/23 of the QP's record revealed: - Hire date: 10/16/22 - A Medication Administration training certificate was not in her file. Interview on 3/6/23 with the AP revealed: - Her Medication Administration training was scheduled for 3/8/23 Interview on 3/6/23 with the Executive Director revealed: - The QP reviewed the Medication Administration	V 118		

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V 118	Continued From page 2 Review sheets each month. - The QP did not administer medications to the clients; therefore, he thought she did not need the Medication Administration training. - The AP's Medication Administration training was supposed to be completed this past weekend (3/4/23-3/5/23). "I don't know if it (Medication Administration training) was done."	V 118		
V 536	27E .0107 Client Rights - Training on Alt to Rest. Int. 10A NCAC 27E .0107 TRAINING ON ALTERNATIVES TO RESTRICTIVE INTERVENTIONS (a) Facilities shall implement policies and practices that emphasize the use of alternatives to restrictive interventions. (b) Prior to providing services to people with disabilities, staff including service providers, employees, students or volunteers, shall demonstrate competence by successfully completing training in communication skills and other strategies for creating an environment in which the likelihood of imminent danger of abuse or injury to a person with disabilities or others or property damage is prevented. (c) Provider agencies shall establish training based on state competencies, monitor for internal compliance and demonstrate they acted on data gathered. (d) The training shall be competency-based, include measurable learning objectives, measurable testing (written and by observation of behavior) on those objectives and measurable methods to determine passing or failing the course. (e) Formal refresher training must be completed by each service provider periodically (minimum	V 536		

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V 536	Continued From page 3	V 536		

annually).
(f) Content of the training that the service provider wishes to employ must be approved by the Division of MH/DD/SAS pursuant to Paragraph (g) of this Rule.
(g) Staff shall demonstrate competence in the following core areas:
(1) knowledge and understanding of the people being served;
(2) recognizing and interpreting human behavior;
(3) recognizing the effect of internal and external stressors that may affect people with disabilities;
(4) strategies for building positive relationships with persons with disabilities;
(5) recognizing cultural, environmental and organizational factors that may affect people with disabilities;
(6) recognizing the importance of and assisting in the person's involvement in making decisions about their life;
(7) skills in assessing individual risk for escalating behavior;
(8) communication strategies for defusing and de-escalating potentially dangerous behavior; and
(9) positive behavioral supports (providing means for people with disabilities to choose activities which directly oppose or replace behaviors which are unsafe).
(h) Service providers shall maintain documentation of initial and refresher training for at least three years.
(1) Documentation shall include:
(A) who participated in the training and the outcomes (pass/fail);
(B) when and where they attended; and
(C) instructor's name;

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V 536	Continued From page 4 (2) The Division of MH/DD/SAS may review/request this documentation at any time. (i) Instructor Qualifications and Training Requirements: (1) Trainers shall demonstrate competence by scoring 100% on testing in a training program aimed at preventing, reducing and eliminating the need for restrictive interventions. (2) Trainers shall demonstrate competence by scoring a passing grade on testing in an instructor training program. (3) The training shall be competency-based, include measurable learning objectives, measurable testing (written and by observation of behavior) on those objectives and measurable methods to determine passing or failing the course. (4) The content of the instructor training the service provider plans to employ shall be approved by the Division of MH/DD/SAS pursuant to Subparagraph (i)(5) of this Rule. (5) Acceptable instructor training programs shall include but are not limited to presentation of: (A) understanding the adult learner; (B) methods for teaching content of the course; (C) methods for evaluating trainee performance; and (D) documentation procedures. (6) Trainers shall have coached experience teaching a training program aimed at preventing, reducing and eliminating the need for restrictive interventions at least one time, with positive review by the coach. (7) Trainers shall teach a training program aimed at preventing, reducing and eliminating the need for restrictive interventions at least once annually. (8) Trainers shall complete a refresher	V 536		

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V 536	Continued From page 5 instructor training at least every two years. (j) Service providers shall maintain documentation of initial and refresher instructor training for at least three years. (1) Documentation shall include: (A) who participated in the training and the outcomes (pass/fail); (B) when and where attended; and (C) instructor's name. (2) The Division of MH/DD/SAS may request and review this documentation any time. (k) Qualifications of Coaches: (1) Coaches shall meet all preparation requirements as a trainer. (2) Coaches shall teach at least three times the course which is being coached. (3) Coaches shall demonstrate competence by completion of coaching or train-the-trainer instruction. (l) Documentation shall be the same preparation as for trainers. This Rule is not met as evidenced by: Based on record reviews and interviews, the facility failed to ensure staff completed training on alternatives to restrictive interventions at least annually affecting 1 of 3 audited staff (Associate Professional (AP)). The findings are: Review on 3/3/23 of the AP's record revealed: - Hire date: 2/27/23 - An alternatives to restrictive interventions training certificate was not in her file.	V 536		

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V 536	Continued From page 6 Interview on 3/6/23 with the AP revealed: - She had received training in alternatives to restrictive interventions from her prior place of employment. -She had requested her alternatives to restrictive interventions certificate from her prior place of employment, but she had not received her certificate.	V 536		
V 537	27E .0108 Client Rights - Training in Sec Rest & ITO 10A NCAC 27E .0108 TRAINING IN SECLUSION, PHYSICAL RESTRAINT AND ISOLATION TIME-OUT (a) Seclusion, physical restraint and isolation time-out may be employed only by staff who have been trained and have demonstrated competence in the proper use of and alternatives to these procedures. Facilities shall ensure that staff authorized to employ and terminate these procedures are retrained and have demonstrated competence at least annually. (b) Prior to providing direct care to people with disabilities whose treatment/habilitation plan includes restrictive interventions, staff including service providers, employees, students or volunteers shall complete training in the use of seclusion, physical restraint and isolation time-out and shall not use these interventions until the training is completed and competence is demonstrated. (c) A pre-requisite for taking this training is demonstrating competence by completion of training in preventing, reducing and eliminating the need for restrictive interventions. (d) The training shall be competency-based, include measurable learning objectives,	V 537		

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measurable testing (written and by observation of behavior) on those objectives and measurable methods to determine passing or failing the course.
(e) Formal refresher training must be completed by each service provider periodically (minimum annually).
(f) Content of the training that the service provider plans to employ must be approved by the Division of MH/DD/SAS pursuant to Paragraph (g) of this Rule.
(g) Acceptable training programs shall include, but are not limited to, presentation of:
(1) refresher information on alternatives to the use of restrictive interventions;
(2) guidelines on when to intervene (understanding imminent danger to self and others);
(3) emphasis on safety and respect for the rights and dignity of all persons involved (using concepts of least restrictive interventions and incremental steps in an intervention);
(4) strategies for the safe implementation of restrictive interventions;
(5) the use of emergency safety interventions which include continuous assessment and monitoring of the physical and psychological well-being of the client and the safe use of restraint throughout the duration of the restrictive intervention;
(6) prohibited procedures;
(7) debriefing strategies, including their importance and purpose; and
(8) documentation methods/procedures.
(h) Service providers shall maintain documentation of initial and refresher training for at least three years.
(1) Documentation shall include:
(A) who participated in the training and the

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V 537	Continued From page 8 outcomes (pass/fail); (B) when and where they attended; and (C) instructor's name. (2) The Division of MH/DD/SAS may review/request this documentation at any time. (i) Instructor Qualification and Training Requirements: (1) Trainers shall demonstrate competence by scoring 100% on testing in a training program aimed at preventing, reducing and eliminating the need for restrictive interventions. (2) Trainers shall demonstrate competence by scoring 100% on testing in a training program teaching the use of seclusion, physical restraint and isolation time-out. (3) Trainers shall demonstrate competence by scoring a passing grade on testing in an instructor training program. (4) The training shall be competency-based, include measurable learning objectives, measurable testing (written and by observation of behavior) on those objectives and measurable methods to determine passing or failing the course. (5) The content of the instructor training the service provider plans to employ shall be approved by the Division of MH/DD/SAS pursuant to Subparagraph (j)(6) of this Rule. (6) Acceptable instructor training programs shall include, but not be limited to, presentation of: (A) understanding the adult learner; (B) methods for teaching content of the course; (C) evaluation of trainee performance; and (D) documentation procedures. (7) Trainers shall be retrained at least annually and demonstrate competence in the use of seclusion, physical restraint and isolation	V 537		

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V 537	Continued From page 9 time-out, as specified in Paragraph (a) of this Rule. (8) Trainers shall be currently trained in CPR. (9) Trainers shall have coached experience in teaching the use of restrictive interventions at least two times with a positive review by the coach. (10) Trainers shall teach a program on the use of restrictive interventions at least once annually. (11) Trainers shall complete a refresher instructor training at least every two years. (k) Service providers shall maintain documentation of initial and refresher instructor training for at least three years. (1) Documentation shall include: (A) who participated in the training and the outcome (pass/fail); (B) when and where they attended; and (C) instructor's name. (2) The Division of MH/DD/SAS may review/request this documentation at any time. (l) Qualifications of Coaches: (1) Coaches shall meet all preparation requirements as a trainer. (2) Coaches shall teach at least three times, the course which is being coached. (3) Coaches shall demonstrate competence by completion of coaching or train-the-trainer instruction. (m) Documentation shall be the same preparation as for trainers. This Rule is not met as evidenced by: Based on record reviews and interviews, the	V 537		

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V 537	Continued From page 10 facility failed to ensure staff completed training in restrictive interventions for 1 of 3 audited staff (Associate Professional (AP)). The findings are: Review on 3/3/23 of the AP's record revealed: - Hire date: 2/27/23 - A restrictive interventions training certificate was not in her file. Interview on 3/6/23 with the AP revealed: - She had received training in restrictive interventions from her prior place of employment. -She had requested her restrictive interventions training certificate from her prior place of employment, but she had not received her certificate.	V 537		