Common Routes of Medication Administration

- **Oral** – taken by the mouth and swallowed
- **Buccal** – placed between cheek and gum
- **Sublingual** – placed under the tongue
- **Eye** – placed in the pocket of the eye created when the lower eyelid is gently pulled down
- **Ear** – placed in the ear canal created when the external ear is pulled up and back
- **Nasal** – placed in the nostril
- **Inhalant** – inhaled into the lungs
- **Transdermal** – placed and affixed to the skin
- **Topical** – applied to the skin or hair
- **Vaginal** – inserted into the vagina
- **Rectal** – inserted into the rectum
- **Subcutaneous** – injected into the fat with a syringe