SURGICAL SAFETY CHECKLIST (ADAPTED FOR USE IN THE US)

BEFORE INDUCTION OF ANESTHESIA	BEFORE SKIN INCISION	BEFORE PATIENT LEAVES ROOM
(Nurse or anesthetist reads out loud)	(Nurse or anesthetist reads out loud)	(Nurse reads out loud)
Has the patient confirmed his/her identity, site, procedure, and consent? Yes Is the site marked? Yes Not applicable Is the anethesia machine and medication check complete? Yes Is the pulse oximeter on the patient and functioning? Yes Does the patient have a: Known allergy?	Everyone please state name and role. Yes To surgeon, anesthetist and nurse: What is this patient's name? What procedure is planned? Where will the incision be made? Has antibiotic prophylaxis been given within the last 60 minutes? Yes Not applicable Is venous thromboembolism prophylaxis needed? Yes, and boots/anticoagulants in place	Nurse verbally requests from the team: How shall I record the name of the procedure? Are the instrument, sponge and needle counts complete? How shall I label the specimens (including patient name)? Are any equipment problems to be addressed? To surgeon, anesthetist and nurse: What are the key concerns for recovery and management of this patient? *BEFORE LEAVING ROOM check complete
No □ Yes □ No □ Yes □ No □ Yes, and equipment/assistance available Risk of >500ml blood loss (7ml/kg in children)? □ No □ Yes, and two IVs/central access and fluids planned Risk of hypothermia (operation >1h)? □ No *BEFORE INDUCTION check complete*	Anticipated Critical Events To surgeon: ☐ What are the critical or unexpected steps? ☐ How long will the case take? ☐ What is the anticipated blood loss? ☐ What implants/equipment are needed? To anesthetist: ☐ Are there any patient-specific concerns? To nursing team: ☐ Has sterility (including indicator results) been confirmed? ☐ Are there equipment issues or any concerns? Is essential imaging displayed? ☐ Yes	

BEFORE SKIN INCISION check complete

Based on the WHO Surgical Safety Checklist developed by: World Health Organization