PRINTED: 08/14/2024 FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0938-0391

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION (X1)		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	I ` ′	PLE CONSTRUCTION IG		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		345358	B. WING _			C 07/10/2024	
NAME OF P	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE		01110/2024	
LOUISBUI	RG HEALTHCARE & REI	JARII ITATION CENTER		202 SMOKETREE WAY			
LOUISBUI	RO HEALTHCARE & REF	ABILITATION CENTER		LOUISBURG, NC 27549			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORE (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION S CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE AI DEFICIENCY)	SHOULD BE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 000	INITIAL COMMENTS		F 0	00			
F 925 SS=K	from 07/09/24 through #BS9U11. The follow investigated NC00219 NC00217491. One (1 allegations resulted in NC00219015 resulted Immediate Jeopardy CFR 483.90 at tag FS K Immediate Jeopardy removed on 07/10/24 Maintains Effective PCFR(s): 483.90(i)(4) §483.90(i)(4) Maintain program so that the farodents. This REQUIREMENT by: Based on observation resident interviews, printerviews, and Nurse facility failed to maintaprogram to protect vurants. On 6/23/24 Resibed with small black abedside table, bed lin incontinence brief, and complained of itching numerous small, redo	ving intakes were 9015, NC00217936, and) of the 6 complaint in deficiency. Intake in immediate jeopardy. was identified at: 225 at a scope and severity began on 06/23/24 and was item of the second of the secon	F 9	The statements made on this propertion are not an admission not constitute an agreement with alleged deficiencies. To remain in compliance with a and state regulations the facility or will take the actions set forth plan of correction. The plan of constitutes the facility's allegatic compliance such that all alleged deficiencies cited have been or	n to and do th the Il federal y has taken in this correction on of d will be	7/26/24	
	Resident #2 was obs	her body. On 6/26/24 erved in bed with small black furniture, bed linens, and £2. Fire ants inject venom		corrected by the dates indicated F925 Failed to maintain an effective program to protect vulnerable re	pest control		
APODATORY	DIRECTOR'S OR DROVIDED!	SUPPLIER REPRESENTATIVE'S SIGNATURE		TITI F		(X6) DATE	

07/26/2024

Any deficiency statement ending with an asterisk (*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providing it is determined that

other safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are disclosable 90 days following the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are disclosable 14 days following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to continued program participation.

Electronically Signed

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:				(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
			A. BOILDI	_		l ,	С
		345358	B. WING				/10/2024
NAME OF P	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			S	TREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE	1 011	10/2024
					02 SMOKETREE WAY		
LOUISBU	RG HEALTHCARE & R	REHABILITATION CENTER			OUISBURG, NC 27549		
(X4) ID	SUMMARY	STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES	ID		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X5)
PRÉFIX TAG		NCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	PREFI TAG		(EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD B CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRI DEFICIENCY)		COMPLETION DATE
F 925	Continued From pa	age 1	F:	925			
	-	causes a burning sensation			from ants.		
		alized sterile blisters, whole			Corrective action for resident affect	ed he	
		ons such as anaphylactic			by the alleged deficient practice.	J u	
		onally, death. Individual ants			On 6/23/24 Resident #1's skin		
		several times and because			assessment by Nurse #1 revealed sev	eral	
		nts are often together,			small reddened areas on her back and		
		volve multiple stings. High			sides, resident complained of itching a		
		can lead to severe medical			was observed scratching. Nurse #1		
		eople with normal immune			removed the ants from the resident and	d	
		ly and immobile individuals are			the resident was moved to another roo		
		nultiple stinging incidents. A			On 6/23/24 Nurse #1 called the Medica	al	
	_	would experience serious			provider, orders were given for Benadr	yl	
	adverse psychosoc	cial outcomes that would			25 mg 1 tab by mouth every six hours		
	include feeling help	oless, intense anxiety,			PRN x three days and Calamine lotion	to	
	humiliation, and pa	nic during the incident and fear			red areas three times a day as needed	for	
	of recurrence after	the incident from being			7 days. Resident #1 is her own		
	covered with ants of	on their body and clothing while			responsible party.		
	in bed and being u	nable to leave the bed without			On 6/23/24 the Maintenance Superviso	or	
	assistance. This de	eficient practice was for 2 of 3			cleaned and sanitized the room. He		
	residents reviewed	for pest control (Resident #1			checked the adjoining rooms with no		
	and Resident #2).				observed pests on 6/23/24.		
					On 6/24/24 Resident #1 was seen by t	he	
		y began on 6/23/24 when the			Nurse Practitioner and resident had no		
		ntain an effective pest control			reports of pruritis during her visit and		
		ediate jeopardy was removed			resident currently is not experiencing a	ny	
		ne facility implemented an			skin irritation, itching or discomfort per		
	1	e allegation of immediate			nursing assessment on 7/9/24.		
		The facility remains out of			On 6/26/24 Resident #2 was observed	in	
		ver level and severity of "E"			bed by Nurse #2. Nurse #2 observed		
		ootential for more than minimal			small black ants all over the floor,		
		mediate jeopardy) to ensure			furniture, bed linens, and clothing of		
	1	eted and monitoring systems			Resident #2.		
	put in place are effe	ective.			Nurse #2 did not observe any signs of	4	
	The final	- d.			physical injury from the ants on Reside		
	The findings includ	ea:			#2 and resident was immediately move	ŧa	
	D				into another room.	_	
		nformation titled "Medical			2.Corrective action for residents with the	ie	
		tment Considerations for the			potential to be affected by the alleged		
	an important Fira		1		L DEUCIENI NESCUCE		

	OF DEFICIENCIES CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	1 ' '		CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
			A. BUILDI	NG _		l ,	C
		345358	B. WING				_ 10/2024
NAME OF P	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			S	TREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE		
LOUISBU	DO LIEAL TUCADE O E	AFILA BIL ITATION OFNITED		20	22 SMOKETREE WAY		
LOUISBU	RG HEALTHCARE & N	REHABILITATION CENTER		L	OUISBURG, NC 27549		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIE	STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES NCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL R LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI TAG	х	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BI CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIA DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE
F 925	Program Manager Department of Agri Services and the S Entomologist (a sci related animals) wi of Public Health, Corevealed the follow injects venom that blisters, whole bod anaphylactic shock intense burning sei injected venom acci "fire ant". Individuating several times for a few minutes at then swell into a buand within several stung, most people sterile pustule (smathat look like blister the fire ant sting. B worker ants are oft usually involve mul crawl rapidly (1.6 c within seconds, the simultaneously. Sensitivity to fire and being hypersensitive conditions (such as that can result in seeven death from a stings can lead to si in people, and otherwindividuals are at a	(scientific study of insects) with the North Carolina culture and Consumer	F	925	All residents are potentially at risk for the deficient practice. On 6/24/24 the Maintenance Supervisor initiated daily inspection of 100% of all rooms on 400 hall for any signs of pest On 6/26/24 the Maintenance Supervisor called Pest control to come to the facilitias his daily inspection did identify ants observed in a vacant room which he cleaned and sanitized. Pest control came to the facility on 6/26/24 and sprayed rooms 405,407,40. There were some dead ants but there were no live pests noted by pest control Pest control proactively treated 100% of the exterior perimeter of 400 hall. Pest Control identified and treated fire ant mounds on the exterior of the facility or 6/26. The Maintenance Supervisor has completed ongoing pest control monitoring of 100% of 400 hall 5x week since 6/26/24 without additional identification of pests. On 7/9/24 licensed nurses did skin che on 100% of the residents and there we no identified skin concerns associated with pest/insect bites. On 7/9/24 Admissions Coordinator, Therapy Director, Nurse Secretary, Human Resources, Maintenance Supervisor, Activity Coordinator, and the Business Office Manager did 100% rocchecks and did not identify any pests in the facility. 3. Measures /Systemic changes to prevent reoccurrence of alleged deficie practice:	or or op. op. oks re	

	OF DEFICIENCIES CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULT A. BUILDII		NSTRUCTION	COME	X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		345358	B. WING _				C / 10/2024	
NAME OF P	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	L		STRE	ET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE	1 077	10/2024	
				202 S	MOKETREE WAY			
LOUISBUI	RG HEALTHCARE & RI	EHABILITATION CENTER			SBURG, NC 27549			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIEN	STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES ICY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL R LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	<	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD E CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRI DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	Continued From pa	ge 3	F 9	925				
F 923	easily enter structur and crevices. Occas migrate into structur other locations. This outdoor conditions is when flooding occur landscape. Review of the facility the facility had a core of 6/23/22 for monthly interior areas of the emergency calls we days a week. The pest control log revealed that all interiors areas of the emergency calls were days a week. The pest control log revealed that all interiors are and service Technician #1 with report. An observation of the 7/09/24 at 10:05 am #1's and Resident #1 the same side of the immediate next door a. Resident #1 was 6/18/24 and resided of the hall located of facility. The weekly skin assets	es through even tiny cracks sionally, entire colonies will res and nest in wall voids or is is particularly common when become very hot and dry or is in the immediate y's pest control logs revealed inspection of all exterior and facility for pest activity and irre available 24 hours a day 7 is with a service date of 6/17/24 erior and exterior areas were		wirth the Control of	vas educated to notify pest control immediately upon identifying any pests ne Administrator. On 7/9/24 the Administrator began in ervicing all staff (full time, part time, a rn including agency) on the need to rovide effective Pest management to insure residents are safe from ants ar ests. This education will be provided ew hires during the orientation procesty Human Resources. No staff shall without this education effective 7/10/2 the Administrator, Director of Nursing and Human Resources will monitor to insure no staff works without completing education. This education include The Maintenance Supervisor week inspects and repairs (as needed) any tructural issues, such as cracks, hole or gaps that could allow pests to enter uilding. The Maintenance Supervisor and department Heads conduct regular inspections of all areas of the facility, including resident rooms, common are itchens, and storage areas to identify igns of pest activity. The Maintenance Supervisor will maintain detailed records of all pest control activities, including inspection exports, treatment records, and any ctions taken to address identified issuer.	and d to ss vork 4. g, ang d: kly s, the the as, any		
	assessment dated 6	Set (MDS) admission 6/25/24 revealed Resident #1 itive impairment, adequate		p	Staff will need to recognize signs est activity, they were educated on w ests are, and understand the importa f maintaining a pest free-free	hat		

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
						(
		345358	B. WING			07/	10/2024
NAME OF PE	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			S	TREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE		
				2	02 SMOKETREE WAY		
LOUISBUR	RG HEALTHCARE & REI	HABILITATION CENTER		L	OUISBURG, NC 27549		
(X4) ID		ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES	ID		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X5)
PREFIX TAG	•	Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	PREFI TAG		(EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BI CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIA DEFICIENCY)		COMPLETION DATE
F 925	Continued From page		F:	925			
		ive lenses, and required			environment. Staff should know how to	נ	
	_	t out of bed during the 7-day			report any pest sightings or concerns		
	lookback period.				immediately. Any pest sightings should	Ł	
					be reported immediately to the		
		note dated 6/23/24 at 6:25			Maintenance Supervisor or the on call		
		aled there was an ant			Administration.		
	infestation in Residen						
		erved to have several small,			Always address any concerns or	ioo	
		e skin across the back and Resident #1 reported			complaints from residents or their famil regarding pest control promptly and	ies	
		dent #1 was observed by			effectively.		
		thing the skin a lot. The			Checuvery.		
		e further noted Resident #1			The facility maintains high standar	ds	
		room and the provider was			of cleanliness and sanitation throughou		
	notified.	·			the facility to eliminate food and water		
					sources that attract pests. The facility v	vill	
	A telephone interview	was conducted on 7/09/24			ensure proper storage and disposal of		
	-	se #1 who revealed she had			waste to prevent attracting pests.		
		s room during rounds and			Educate staff to ensure food is stored		
		be "covered in ants." Nurse			properly, waste is disposed of properly		
		able to say exactly how			and we maintain cleanliness to reduce	the	
		esident #1 but stated there			risk of pest infestations.		
	were "a lot of ants an	d that they were #1 stated the ants were			On 7/9/24 the Maintenance Supervisor		
		they were on the bed			called pest control to come to the facility		
		es, and on Resident #1's			on 7/10/24 and do a thorough inspection	•	
		the incontinence brief. She			and provide treatments as needed.	""	
		as removed from the bed by			Monitoring Procedure to ensure that	t	
		s not able to get out of bed			the plan of correction is effective and the		
		stated Resident #1's gown			specific deficiency cited remains correc		
	was removed, her ski				and/or in compliance with regulatory		
		and her body and scalp			requirements.		
	were checked to mak	e sure there were no more			The Director of Nurses, or designee will	11	
		d they attempted to move			monitor compliance utilizing the F 925		
		npty room on the same side			Tool weekly x 3 weeks then monthly x 2	2	
		along the back of the			months or until resolved. This tool will		
	~	ed when they checked the			monitor 8 random rooms, on various ha		
		ants were in that room as			various days, to observe for any pests.		
	well, so they moved F	Resident #1 across the hall.			Any observation of pests will be reported	∌d	

	DF DEFICIENCIES CORRECTION	L IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		345358	B. WING _			1	C / 10/2024	
NAME OF P	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			S	TREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE	1 07	10/2024	
				20	02 SMOKETREE WAY			
LOUISBUI	RG HEALTHCARE & R	EHABILITATION CENTER		L	OUISBURG, NC 27549			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIE)	STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES NCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL R LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI) TAG	x	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD B CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIA DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	skin assessment of were "so many" ting sides, and buttock at 1 reported she was herself all over." No seen ants like this is had reported that a ants here or there. The Administrator, is con-call medical promous Supervisor of the analysician order of diphenhydramine 2 hours as needed for A physician order of diphenhydramine 2 hours as needed for red as	that she completed a thorough Resident #1 and noted there are and marks on the back, area of the body and Resident is "so itchy and was scratching urse #1 stated she had never in the resident rooms prior but it times would see one or two Nurse #1 stated she notified Director of Nursing (DON), the vider, and the Maintenance ints. ated 6/23/24 for 5 milligram (mg) tablet every 6 in tiching for 3 days. ated 6/23/24 for calamine did areas topically every 8 hours areas for 7 days. Itenance Log dated 6/23/24 infestation in Resident #1's infestation in Resident #1's infestation in Resident #1's infestation and was moved to all, reddened areas spread did sides. The NP progress Resident #1's room was noted station and was moved to NP noted that Resident #1 is (itching) during the visit.	FS	925	to Maintenance or designee immediate QA reports will be presented to the monthly Quality Assurance committee the Administrator or Director of Nurses ensure corrective action is initiated as appropriate. Compliance will be monited and the ongoing auditing program reviewed at the monthly Quality Assurance Meeting. The monthly QA Meeting is attended by the Administrate Director of Nursing, MDS Coordinator, Therapy Manager, Unit Manager, Heal Information Manager, and the Dietary Manager. Date of Compliance: 07/11/2024	by to ored or,		
	Resident #1 on 6/2	NP who revealed she saw 4/24 as a follow-up to the ification of the ant infestation						

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		345358	B. WING				C	
		345356	D. WING _			07/	10/2024	
NAME OF PI	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE			
LOUISBUI	RG HEALTHCARE & REI	IABII ITATION CENTER			202 SMOKETREE WAY			
LOCIODO	to HEALIHOARE & REI	ADIENATION SERVER			LOUISBURG, NC 27549			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI TAG		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD) CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPR DEFICIENCY)	BE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	Continued From page	e 6	F 9	925	5			
	and reported itching	The NP reported that						
		ble to get out of bed without						
		d on her observations and						
	knowledge of the resi							
	_	t and oriented and had never						
		to the ant infestation. She						
		on the time frame of the ant						
		#1's noted reddened marks,						
		the reddened marks and						
	itching were due to th	e ant bites.						
		ducted on 7/09/24 at 10:02						
		who was identified as alert						
	_	dministrator, revealed that						
	_	, unable to recall exact date,						
	_	ants on the floor and on the						
		and told someone who						
		e ants. Resident #1 stated						
		ight the nurse woke her and						
		all over her and she needed						
		quickly. Resident #1 stated						
	the staff got her out o	ed her to another room.						
		ne did see a lot of ants on						
		d on the furniture when she						
		esident #1 stated she could						
		pitten but she stated the						
	nurse told her she ha							
		her body and arms were						
	•	om the bites. Resident #1						
		Ity repositioning in the bed						
		at night, but she was unable						
		out help and she didn't						
		in the bed or she would						
		elp. Resident #1 stated she						
		her room prior to that night.						
	A telephone interview	was conducted on 7/09/24						
		e Aide (NA) #1 who revealed						

	OF DEFICIENCIES CORRECTION	(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	` ′	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
			7 50.25			(C	
		345358	B. WING			07/	10/2024	
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	HABILITATION CENTER	•	20	REET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 12 SMOKETREE WAY DUISBURG, NC 27549			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC	TATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES CY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREF TAG		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BI CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIA DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	3:00 pm until 6/23/24 Resident #1 had told room during the 3:00 cleaned up the ants. ants on the floor arounot see any more an report the ants to any provided incontinent throughout both of hants in her room until by Nurse #1 in the mwhen she entered R "a lot of ants, not sur ants" and they were stated they were smon Resident #1's book Resident #1's room. tried to find another is since her room had sempty rooms on the the back of the build they moved Resident #1 roof bed. She indicated turn a "little bit" in bet turn in bed. NA #1 st many ants before, but small amounts of an crumbs on the floor. A telephone interview at 9:44 am with Nurse with the facility and Nurse #1 on the more Resident #1's room in #3 stated she and Nim's room in the more with the survey of the more with	Resident #1 on 6/22/23 from #4 at 7:00 am. NA #1 stated I her about the ants in her pm shift and she killed and NA #1 stated she saw a few und some crumbs and did tts at that time, so she did not yone. NA #1 stated she are care to Resident #1 er shifts and did not observe ill she was called to the room norning. NA #1 reported esident #1's room there were the how many, just a lot of all around the room. She all black ants and they were dy, bed, floor, and tables in NA #1 stated when they room for Resident #1 to go to so many ants she stated the same side of the hall, along ing, also had ants in them so at #1 across the hall. NA #1 equired assistance to get out to desident #1 was able to to do but needed help to fully sated she had not seen that tut she stated she had seen that it she stated she had seen that it she stated she had seen that it she stated with ants. Nurse was infested with ants. Nurse was infested with ants. Nurse urse #1 entered Resident ming for rounds and first of the blanket but when the	F	925				

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	` ′	TIPLE CONSTRUCTION NG	, , ,	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		345358	B. WING			C 07/10/2024	
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	REHABILITATION CENTER		STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CO 202 SMOKETREE WAY LOUISBURG, NC 27549		11710/2024	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICI	Y STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES ENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF C (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE DEFICIENCY	ON SHOULD BE HE APPROPRIATE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	over." Nurse #3 rall over the room, #1. Nurse #3 state the bed and clean more ants were or do the actual skin unable to state if a #3 stated Resider reported that her viscratching herself tried to move Ressame side of the rooms, so they han Nurse #3 stated that she felt itchy ants were on Resident # came in the same he had used at the and thoroughly cleaned the and thoroughly cleaned the same spray. The he did not call for come because he observe any further rooms on Hall 400 stated the ants the were small black and During an intervier.	"oh my goodness they were all eported small black ants were floor, tables, bed, and Resident ed they got Resident #1 out of ed her up to make sure no her. She stated she did not assessment, so she was any bites were present. Nurse at #1 was alert and oriented and whole body itched, and she was . Nurse #3 reported when they ident #1 to another room on the hall, she saw ants in two empty d to move her across the hall. here were just so many ants, herself just seeing how many ident #1. We with the Maintenance /24 at 3:30 pm he revealed he was from the facility about the edy and sprayed the ant spray in facility in Resident #1's room eaned and sanitized the room. Supervisor stated he did not eas on the hall that Resident #1 hen he came in on 6/23/24, but tire hall as a precaution with the Maintenance Supervisor stated the Pest Control Company to treated the room and did not ear ant activity in any other of the Resident #1's room at were in Resident #1's room	FS	925			

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:			(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
		345358	B. WING			1	C / 10/2024	
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	HABILITATION CENTER		20	REET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 2 SMOKETREE WAY DUISBURG, NC 27549	1 017	10/2024	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI TAG		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD B CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRI DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	notified by Nurse #1, progress note about with the Maintenance Administrator stated new room and the rosprayed. The Administhe Maintenance Sup Control Company to would have to speak Supervisor to confirm b. Resident #2 was a 6/06/24 and resided of the hall located on facility. The care plan initiate Resident #2 required turn and reposition in bed to chair. The Minimum Data Sassessment dated 6/was cognitively intact without corrective lenassistance to get out The nursing progress am by Nurse #2 revemoved from her room Nurse #2 noted that if from Resident #2's roshift but Resident #2's roshift but Resident #2's roshift but Resident #2 Nurse #2 further note there were even mor Resident #2 was more speaking the same should be supported to the same should be	but she recalled the the ants and discussed it a Supervisor on 6/24/24. The Resident #1 was moved to a som was cleaned and strator stated she believed pervisor called for the Pest treat the facility, but she to the Maintenance on the 400 Hall on the side the back exterior of the don't have a staff assistance to bed and for transfers from the 400 Hall on the side extensive staff assistance to bed and for transfers from the 400 Hall on the side extensive staff assistance to bed and for transfers from the 400 Hall on the side extensive staff assistance to bed and for transfers from the 400 Hall on the side extensive staff assistance to bed and for transfers from the 400 Hall on the side extensive staff assistance to bed and for transfers from the 400 Hall on the side of bed. So note dated 6/26/24 at 6:01 aled Resident #2 was and ue to an ant infestation. Insultiple ants were swept from at the beginning of the refused to change rooms. And that by the end of the shift the ants in the room and the 40 to another room. Nurse and #2 did not have any areas	F	925				

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	1 ' '	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
			A. BOILD	NG		,	С	
		345358	B. WING			1	10/2024	
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	REHABILITATION CENTER		202 SI	ET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE MOKETREE WAY SBURG, NC 27549			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIE	Y STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES ENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI TAG		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD B CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRI DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	at 11:29 am with Notified by Nurse A on the morning of Resident #2's roor entered Resident plack ants "everywere on the bed, foothes, and few of incontinence brief, ants from Residen Nurse #2 stated the and it was unsafe room. She stated the change rooms, but move to another roants. Nurse #2 classerved the ants attempted to have prior to her shift ar shift change. Nurse brief until notified the am. She reported Resident #2 and do Resident #2 did not itching. Nurse #2 in the facility in the many ants before. An attempt to cond Nurse #5 on 7/10/24 An interview was of the roof on Na #2 on 7/10/24 An interview was of the roof on the roof on Na #2 on 7/10/24 An interview was of the roof on the roof on Na #2 on 7/10/24 An interview was of the roof on the roof on Na #2 on 7/10/24	liew was conducted on 7/09/24 Jurse #2 who revealed she was Aide (NA) #2 around 6:00 am 6/26/24 that ants were all over m. She stated when she #2's room she observed small where." She explained they loor, tables, sheets, bed pad, n the outside of the She stated she brushed the t #2's body with her hands. He ants were all over everything for Resident #2 to remain in the Resident #2 did not want to the she did agree at that time to boom since there were so many parified that Nurse #5 had and that was reported to her at the #2 stated she had not report any complaints of stated she had seen a few ants the past but never had seen that the duct a telephone interview with 24 at 11:28 am and 1:05 pm	F	925				

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		(X2) MULT A. BUILDI	TIPLE CONSTRUCTION	(X3	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
		345358	B. WING			C 07/10/2024	
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	HABILITATION CENTER		STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE 202 SMOKETREE WAY LOUISBURG, NC 27549	, ZIP CODE	07710/2024	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI TAG	(EACH CORRECTIV CROSS-REFERENCE	AN OF CORRECTION 'E ACTION SHOULD BE D TO THE APPROPRIATE CIENCY)	(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	week ago her room vants, and she needed Resident #2 stated shands, gown, floor, a stated she saw ants but she didn't want to the nurse had cleane stated she didn't thin on the bed later, so cokay being moved. Reside her get out of another room. Reside have any bites or itch her and she stated shoom since that day. An interview was conwith the Maintenance was notified of the arthe morning of 6/26/2 Control Company than needed. He stated homom prior to the Pesand observed "quite room around the bas unit. The Maintenance ants entered the faciliaround the air condition the ants were worse Maintenance Superv Control Company arrow that the small black a were "sweet ants" the homes and were attractions.	vas infested with small black of to change her room. The saw the black ants on her and bed linens. Resident #2 in her room earlier that day, a move to another room and of the ants up. Resident #2 is the ants would have been ance that happened she was esident #2 stated the staff bed and they moved her to ent #2 stated she did not all the state of the ants being on the had not seen ants in her in the state of the state	F	925			

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION (X1)		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULT A. BUILDIN	IPLE CONSTRUCTION NG	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
		345358	B. WING _			C 07/10/2024	
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER LOUISBURG HEALTHCARE & REHABILITATION CENTER				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODI 202 SMOKETREE WAY LOUISBURG, NC 27549		01710/2024	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)		ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF COI ((EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE DEFICIENCY)	SHOULD BE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	Technician #2 also re on the exterior building and they were treate. A telephone interview at 3:00 pm with Pest reported he was notive resident rooms were to his arrival. He state ants in the two resider reported that the Maisprayed the ants prior Technician #2 stated ants he saw in Reside house ants (also knowhich were small and He stated the odorous mall and were not in aggressive. Pest Cowalked the perimeter observed several act around the back of the hall where the two resident he observed at that the stated he reated he observed at that the stated fire ants we did bite. He stated fire ants we did bite.	eported live fire ant mounds and perimeter were identified, d at that time. If was conducted on 7/09/24 Control Technician #2 who fied on 6/26/24 that two reported to have ants prior ted he did not see any live ent rooms, but it was intenance Supervisor had for to his arrival. Pest Control that he believed the dead ent #2's room were odorous with as sweet or sugar ants) as that were black in color. It is house ants were very formally known to bite or be entrol Technician #2 stated he for of the building and the live fire ant mounds are building on the side of the sident rooms were located. The live fire ant mounds are ants were able to access aps in doors, around attoner units. Inducted on 7/09/24 at 1:27 the intended and the rehabilitation office 6/30/24. She stated she first which was why she looked enved the other ants. She ants and then swept to make	FS	025			

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X) AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		IPLE CONSTRUCTION NG		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
		345358	B. WING _			C 7/10/2024		
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER LOUISBURG HEALTHCARE & REHABILITATION CENTER				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CC 202 SMOKETREE WAY LOUISBURG, NC 27549		7/10/2024		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIEN	STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES CY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL R LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI) TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF C ((EACH CORRECTIVE ACTIC CROSS-REFERENCED TO TH DEFICIENCY	ON SHOULD BE HE APPROPRIATE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE		
F 925	ants in the rehabilitation observed any ants in Review of the pest of revealed Pest Controutine visit and insproom for ants and livit treated. A telephone intervie at 2:33 pm with Pest revealed he receive 6/26/24 for a visit du unavailable that day #2 went to the facilit report from Pest Co ant mounds were id exterior back of the to the facility on 7/0 he observed one act the exterior rear of the rehabilitation office a resident hall, which observed dead ants this visit, which he is Control Technician #1 (not tiny) dark reddictions.	tor stated she had not seen tition office prior and had not in the rehabilitation gym. control visit log dated 7/01/24 of Technician #1 completed a pected the Physical Therapy we ants were observed and w was conducted on 7/09/24 of Control Technician #1 who do the call from the facility on the to ants but he was so Pest Control Technician y. He stated he received the introl Technician #2 that fire entified and treated on the facility. He stated he returned 1/24 for the routine visit and tive fire ant mound located at the facility near the land the previously reported he treated. He stated he also in the rehabilitation office on dentified as fire ants. Pest #1 stated fire ants were small sh to black in color, they were e, and more prone to biting	FS					
	7/10/24 at 10:50 am #1 and the Maintena perimeter of the faci #1 identified the pre were treated on 6/20 area was observed	nterview was conducted on with Pest Control Technician ance Supervisor of the lity. Pest Control Technician vious fire ant mounds that 6/24 to this surveyor. The as a hard, dry area of dirt with ong the side/rear exterior wall						

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED
		345358	B. WING _			C 07/10/2024
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER LOUISBURG HEALTHCARE & REHABILITATION CENTER				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP O 202 SMOKETREE WAY LOUISBURG, NC 27549	CODE	01110.2021
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIE	Y STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES ENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF (EACH CORRECTIVE ACT CROSS-REFERENCED TO DEFICIENCE	TION SHOULD BE THE APPROPRIATE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE
F 925	Supervisor as the ants were noted at continued around Pest Control Technicated approximate exterior wall of the #1 and Resident # observed as a har fire ants observed mound was identifed Technician #1 at the approximately eight he resident hall. With his foot, and I be small, dark reduction Pest Control Technicant mound. Pest Control Technicant were known to sources and were from the locations treated. An interview was an Administrator on 7 revealed resident daily by the Admininfestation was no prior to the incider. The Administrator ipopardy on 7/09/2	ed by the Maintenance rehabilitation gym. No live fire this location. The tour the rehabilitation gym where nician #1 identified the fire ant eated on 7/01/24 which was ately four feet from the back resident hall where Resident 22 were located. The area was d, dry area of dirt with no live. An additional active fire ant fied by the Pest Control nis time which was not feet from the back exterior of He agitated the fire ant mound ive fire ants were observed to dish brown to black in color. Inician #1 treated the active fire control Technician #1 stated fire to move long distances for food capable of entering the facility of the mounds that were conducted with the 1/10/24 at 2:46 pm who room rounds were completed distrative team and the ant to identified during the rounds st.	FS	925		
	allegation of imme	ed the following credible diate jeopardy removal: ecipients who have suffered, or a serious adverse outcome as				

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:			(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
345358			B. WING			C 07/10/2024		
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	HABILITATION CENTER		202	EET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE SMOKETREE WAY JISBURG, NC 27549	1 077	10/2024	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)		ID PREFI TAG	x	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD E CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRI DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	a result of the noncoron on 6/23/24 Resident Nurse #1 with small bedside table, bed lir incontinent brief, and was unable to get our assistance. On 6/23/24 Resident Nurse #1 revealed seacross her back and of itching and was obe #1 removed the ants resident was moved On 6/23/24 Nurse #1 orders were given for mouth every six hour Calamine lotion to reneeded for 7 days. Responsible party. On 6/24/24 the reside Practitioner and reside during her visit and reexperiencing any skill discomfort per nursing on 6/23/24. On 6/24/24 the Maintand sanitized the roof adjoining rooms with 6/23/24. On 6/24/24 the Maintand ally inspection of 100 daily inspection daily inspection of 100 daily inspection daily inspe	#1 was observed in bed by black ants all over the floor, nens, gown, inside the on her body. Resident #1 to f bed without staff #1's skin assessment by everal small, reddened areas sides, resident complained observed scratching. Nurse from the resident and the to another room. called the Medical provider; r Benadryl 25 mg 1 tab by s PRN x three days and d areas three times a day as esident #1 is her own ent was seen by the Nurse dent had no reports of pruritis esident currently is not in irritation, itching or ag assessment on 7/9/24. tenance Supervisor cleaned m. He checked the no observed pests on tenance Supervisor initiated 10% of all rooms on 400 hall	F	925				
	for any signs of pests							

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA (X2) MU IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: A. BUILD			CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED C		
		345358	B. WING				10/2024	
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	HABILITATION CENTER	•	202	REET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE SMOKETREE WAY UISBURG, NC 27549	,		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIEN	TATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES CY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL R LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFI TAG		PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD B CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRI DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	Continued From pag	ge 16	F!	925				
	Pest control to come	e to the facility as his daily fy ants observed in a vacant						
	Nurse #2. Nurse #2 over the floor, furnitude	t #2 was observed in bed by observed small black ants all ure, bed linens, and clothing sident #2 was unable to get aff assistance.						
	injury from the ants	serve any signs of physical on Resident event event event when the sident when the sident event event event event event event.						
	sprayed rooms 405, dead ants but there pest control. Pest co 100% of the exterior	the facility on 6/26/24 and 407,409. There were some were no live pests noted by ontrol proactively treated perimeter of 400 hall. Pest d treated fire ant mounds on cility on 6/26/24.						
	ongoing pest contro	upervisor has completed I monitoring of 100% of 400 6/26/24 without additional s.						
	All residents are at r deficient practice.	isk of harm due to this						
		nurses did skin checks on ts and there were no erns associated with						
	Director, Nurse Secondarintenance Supervision	esions Coordinator, Therapy retary, Human Resources, visor, Activity Coordinator, ffice Manager did 100% room						

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		(X2) MULT A. BUILDI	TIPLE CONSTRUCTION NG		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
		345358	B. WING			C	
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER			STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZI 202 SMOKETREE WAY LOUISBURG, NC 27549		07/10/2024	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)		ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN (EACH CORRECTIVE A CROSS-REFERENCED T DEFICIE	ACTION SHOULD BE TO THE APPROPRIATE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	(EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)		FS	925			
	the process or syster adverse outcome from and when the action of the control of	n failure to prevent a serious m occurring or reoccurring will be completed. strator began in servicing all me, and prn including to provide effective Pest re residents are safe from seducation will be provided ne orientation process by No staff shall work without ye 7/10/24. The per of Nursing, and Human per to ensure no staff works ne education. This education high standards of ation throughout the facility					

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA AND PLAN OF CORRECTION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
345358 B			B. WING _		C 07/10/2024			
	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER	HABILITATION CENTER		STREET ADDRES 202 SMOKETRE LOUISBURG,		1 077	10/2024	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)		ID PREFI TAG	(EA	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIA' DEFICIENCY)		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	' '	e 18 pervisor weekly inspects and	F 9	25				
	, ,	ny structural issues, such as s that could allow pests to						
	Heads conduct regulation the facility, including i	pervisor and the Department or inspections of all areas of resident rooms, common storage areas to identify any						
	including inspection r	pervisor will maintain pest control activities, eports, treatment records, n to address identified						
	they were educated of understand the impor	st sightings should be to the Maintenance						
		concerns or complaints from ilies regarding pest control ely.						
	The alleged date of ir is 7/10/24.	nmediate jeopardy removal						
	removal was validate 7/10/24 as evidence l	n of immediate jeopardy d by onsite verification on by staff interviews, alert and rviews, record review, and						

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		I DENTIFICATION NUMBER:		(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A. BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED		
345358			B. WING		C 07/10/2024				
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER LOUISBURG HEALTHCARE & REHABILITATION CENTER				STREET ADDRE		1 077	10/2024		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG				EDED BY FULL PREFIX (EACH ((X5) COMPLETION DATE		
F 925	identified as alert and no additional concern. The Maintenance Sup 7/09/24 presented by signed by the Mainten reviewed. Interviews were condincluded nursing, how and administration to completed regarding when ants or other pethe area was clean, pfood storage. Staff education logs of were reviewed for all dietary, rehabilitation, administrative, and no have not received editelephone on 7/09/24 beginning of their next Administrator, Director Services.	ucted with those residents I oriented by the facility with its regarding ants. pervisor's education dated the Administrator and nance Supervisor was ucted with staff which is ekeeping, laundry, dietary, confirm education had been identification and notification ests were identified, ensuring proper waste disposal, and idated 7/09/24 and 7/10/24 departments including	F	025	DEFICIENCY)				
	Observations were confided with no identification of the resident rooms, confided by the resident rooms.								
	The facility's Immedia	ate Jeopardy removal date of							

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION BUILDING			(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		345358	B. WING			C 07/10/2024		
NAME OF P	ROVIDER OR SUPPLIER		_	STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE		017	10/2024	
				202 SMOKETREE WAY				
LOUISBUI	RG HEALTHCARE & REI	HABILITATION CENTER		LOUISBURG, NC 27549				
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF COR ((EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION : CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE A DEFICIENCY)	SHOULD BE		(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 925	Continued From page 7/10/24 was validated		FS	DEFICIENCY)				